

**TOWN OF GRANBY, CONNECTICUT
FEDERAL SINGLE AUDIT REPORT
JUNE 30, 2024**



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**TOWN OF GRANBY, CONNECTICUT
TABLE OF CONTENTS
JUNE 30, 2024**

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM, REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE, AND REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE	1
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	4
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS	7
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH <i>GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS</i>	8
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	10



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR
FEDERAL PROGRAM, REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE,
AND REPORT ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF
FEDERAL AWARDS REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Board of Finance
Town of Granby, Connecticut

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Town of Granby, Connecticut's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on the Town of Granby, Connecticut's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The Town of Granby, Connecticut's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Town of Granby, Connecticut complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS); the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Town of Granby, Connecticut and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Town of Granby, Connecticut's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Town of Granby, Connecticut's federal programs.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Town of Granby, Connecticut's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Town of Granby, Connecticut's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Town of Granby, Connecticut's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- obtain an understanding of the Town of Granby, Connecticut's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Granby, Connecticut's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Granby, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Granby, Connecticut's basic financial statements. We have issued our report thereon dated October 8, 2024, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.



CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

West Hartford, Connecticut
October 8, 2024

TOWN OF GRANBY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures
United States Department of Agriculture			
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Education:</i>			
Child Nutrition Cluster:			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	12060-SDE64370-20560	\$ 56,143
National School Lunch Program	10.555	12060-SDE64370-20560	190,649
School Breakfast Program	10.553	12060-SDE64370-20508	<u>55,131</u>
			\$ 301,923
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	12060-SDE64370-23126	44,132
P-EBT Local Admin	10.649	12060-SDE64370-29802	2,612
Local Food for Schools - USDA	10.185	12060-SDE64370-23292	<u>2,655</u>
Total United States Department of Agriculture			<u>351,322</u>
United States Department of Transportation			
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Transportation:</i>			
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	12062-DOT57171-22108	1,692,420
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	12062-DOT57191-22108	1,238
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	12062-DOT57355-22108	972,292
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	12062-DOT57513-22108	<u>33,259</u>
			<u>2,699,209</u>
Total United States Department of Transportation			<u>2,699,209</u>
United States Department of Education			
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Education:</i>			
Special Education Cluster (IDEA):			
Special Education_Grants to States	84.027	12060-SDE64370-20977-2024	379,314
Special Education_Grants to States	84.027	12060-SDE64370-20977-2023	9,083
Special Education_Preschool Grants	84.173	12060-SDE64370-20983-2024	8,306
Special Education_Preschool Grants	84.173	12060-SDE64370-20983-2023	<u>4,460</u>
			401,163
Education Stabilization Fund:			
COVID-19 - ESSERF K-12 Fund	84.425d	12060-SDE64370-29571-2021	2,528
COVID-19 - ESSERF K-12 Fund	84.425d	12060-SDE64370-29571-2021	2,144
COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan - Emergency	84.425u	12060-SDE64370-29636-2021	23,783
COVID-19 - American Rescue Plan - Emergency	84.425u	12060-SDE64370-29636-2022	60,809
COVID 19 - ARP Special Education Grants	84.425u	12060-SDE64370-23083	<u>271</u>
			89,535
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	12060-SDE64370-20679-2024	61,537
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	12060-SDE64370-20679-2023	<u>2,600</u>
			64,137

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

TOWN OF GRANBY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures
United States Department of Education			
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Education (Continued):</i>			
Career and Technical Education -- Basic Grants to States	84.048	12060-SDE64370-20742-2024	\$ 29,519
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	12060-SDE64370-20858-2024	\$ 23,227
Improving Teacher Quality State Grants	84.367	12060-SDE64370-20858-2023	36
			23,263
Title IV - Student Support	84.424	12060-SDE64370-22854-2024	7,430
Total United States Department of Education			615,047
United States Department of Health and Human Services			
<i>Direct:</i>			
Aging Cluster:			
Special Programs for the Aging Title III, Part B Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers	93.044		1,939
Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse	93.959		1,858
Total United States Department of Health and Human Services			3,797
United States Department of Homeland Security			
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection:</i>			
Emergency Management Performance Grants	97.042	12060-DPS32160-21881	12,228
Total United States Department of Homeland Security			12,228
United States National Endowment for the Humanities			
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Connecticut State Library:</i>			
Grants to States	45.310	12060-CSL66051-21031	2,000
Total United States National Endowment for the Humanities			2,000

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

TOWN OF GRANBY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number	Total Federal Expenditures
United States Department of the Treasury			
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Education:</i>			
COVID-19 - ARPA-School Mental Hlth Worker	21.027	12060-SDE64370-28095	\$ 50,796
COVID-19 - ARPA-School Mental Hlth Srvcs	21.027	12060-SDE64370-28096	673
COVID 19 - ARPA-Free Meals for Students	21.027	12060-SDE64370-28105	84,712
COVID 19 - ARPA-Right to Read	21.027	12060-SDE64370-29732	5,629
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection:</i>			
COVID 19 - ARPA - Rural Roads Speed Enforcement	21.027	12060-DPS32512-28124	10,000
<i>Passed Through the State of Connecticut Office of Policy and Management:</i>			
COVID-19 ARPA Local Fiscal Recovery EXP	21.027	12060-OPM20600-29669	<u>731,231</u>
			<u>\$ 883,041</u>
Total United States Department of the Treasury			<u>883,041</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u><u>\$ 4,566,644</u></u>

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

**TOWN OF GRANBY, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

NOTE 1 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Town of Granby, Connecticut, under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Town of Granby, Connecticut, it is not intended to, and does not, present the financial position, changes in fund balance, changes in net position or cash flows of the Town of Granby, Connecticut.

Basis of Accounting

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance. Under these principles certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE 2 INDIRECT COST RECOVERY

The Town of Granby, Connecticut, has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate provided under Section 200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 NONCASH AWARDS

Donated commodities in the amount of \$56,143 are included in the Department of Agriculture's National School Lunch Program, Assistance Listing #10.555. The amount represents the market value of commodities received.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN
ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Board of Finance
Town of Granby, Connecticut

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Granby, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Granby, Connecticut's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 8, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Granby, Connecticut's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Granby, Connecticut's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Granby, Connecticut's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Granby, Connecticut's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "CliftonLarsonAllen LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

CliftonLarsonAllen LLP

West Hartford, Connecticut
October 8, 2024

**TOWN OF GRANBY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section I – Summary of Auditors’ Results

Financial Statements

1. Type of auditors’ report issued: Unmodified

2. Internal control over financial reporting:
 - Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes x no
 - Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ yes x none reported

3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ yes x no

Federal Awards

1. Internal control over major federal programs:
 - Material weakness(es) identified? _____ yes x no
 - Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ yes x none reported

2. Type of auditors’ report issued on compliance for federal programs: Unmodified

3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a)? _____ yes x no

Identification of Major Federal Programs

Assistance Listing Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
21.027	COVID 19 – American Rescue Plan Act Local Fiscal Recovery
20.205	Highway Planning & Construction
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	\$ <u> 750,000 </u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u> x </u> yes <u> </u> no

**TOWN OF GRANBY, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS (CONTINUED)
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024**

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.

Section III – Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Programs

Our audit did not disclose any matters required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR 200.516(a).

